



# Agadir

## Building the Modern Afropolis

Edited by Tom Avermaete

Edited by Maxime Zaugg

<b>ISBN</b>	9783038602767
<b>Publisher</b>	Park Books
<b>Binding</b>	Paperback / softback
<b>Territory</b>	World excluding Austria, Germany, Switzerland, Puerto Rico, United States, Canada, and Japan
<b>Size</b>	245 mm x 225 mm
<b>Pages</b>	360 Pages
<b>Illustrations</b>	350 color, 50 b&w
<b>Price</b>	£35.00

- The first-ever full account of the remarkable reconstruction of the Moroccan coastal city of Agadir following the 1960 earthquake
- Tells the full story of a unique example of innovative and experimental urban design achieved in a then unprecedented joint effort of local and international architects
- Offers a fascinating combination of recently discovered archival material, striking period images, new plans and contemporary photography, scholarly essays, and an interview with a survivor of the disaster
- Explores the particularities of modern architecture and urban design in Africa

On February 29, 1960, a catastrophic earthquake devastated the Moroccan coastal city of Agadir, erasing it almost entirely and killing a third of its population. The world was shocked and very quickly large amounts of international aid arrived. Following an emotional speech by King Mohammed V, the reconstruction of Agadir was also an undertaking of national and international solidarity. A new and unprecedented process of urban construction was developed that allowed many architects — national and international — to simultaneously design the new city.

The result of this joint effort was astounding. In a very short time, the new Agadir rose from the ashes. The best Moroccan and international architects experimented with novel housing typologies, which mediated between ultramodern and vernacular ways of dwelling, complemented by innovative public structures, such as schools, dispensaries and cinemas. All of these combined into an original urban reality: a modern Afropolis.

This book for the first time thoroughly explores the forgotten tale of Agadir's reconstruction. It features previously unpublished archival documents and striking period photographs, as well as new plans and contemporary images by London-based photographer and academic David Grandorge, alongside scholarly essays by architects and architecture historians Tom Avermaete, Laure Augereau, Irina Davidovici, Janina Gosseye, Cathelijne Nuijsink, Hans Teerds, and Maxime Zaugg. A three-part interview with Lachsen Roussafi, who witnessed the 1960 earthquake as a student, rounds out this tantalising narration of the international architectural adventure of rebuilding Agadir as the modern Afropolis.

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